



Disaster Assistance

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FARM SERVICE AGENCY

FACT SHEET

March 2017

Farm Service Agency Disaster Assistance Programs at a Glance

| Disaster Programs | Blizzard | Fire | Hurricane/Typhoon | Excessive Moisture/Flood | Excessive Winds/Tornado | Drought | Hail | Volcanic Eruption/Emissions | Freeze | Earthquake |
|---|----------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------|
| Emergency Conservation Program (ECP) - provides funding to rehabilitate farmland damaged by wind erosion, floods, hurricanes or other natural disasters, and for carrying out emergency water conservation measures during periods of severe drought. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| Emergency Forest Restoration Program (EFRP) - provides payments to eligible owners of rural nonindustrial private forest land to carry out emergency measures to restore forest health on land damaged by natural disaster events, such as floods, hurricanes or other natural disasters. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees and Farm-Raised Fish Program (ELAP) - provides payments to eligible producers of livestock, honeybees and farm-raised fish to help compensate for losses due to disease (including cattle tick fever), adverse weather or other conditions, such as blizzards and wildfires. | Yes | Yes, except on federally managed land | Yes | Yes | Yes | No, except for water transportation | Yes, but only for grazing losses | Yes | No | Yes |
| Emergency Loan Program (EM) - provides EM loans to help producers recover from production and physical losses due to drought, flooding, other natural disasters or quarantine. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Livestock Forage Disaster Program (LFP) - provides compensation for grazing losses for covered livestock on land that is native or improved pastureland with permanent vegetative cover or certain crops planted specifically for grazing. The grazing losses must be due to a qualifying drought condition or fire on federally managed land during the normal grazing period for the county. | No | Yes, but only on federally managed lands impacted by the fire for which the producer is prohibited from grazing the normally permitted livestock by the federal agency | No | No | No | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP) - provides benefits to livestock owners and some contract growers for livestock deaths in excess of normal mortality that are the direct result of an eligible adverse weather event. In addition, LIP covers attacks by animals reintroduced into the wild by the federal government or protected by federal law. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No, except when associated with anthrax | Yes | Yes | Yes, but only if deaths result from freeze incidental to a winter storm or extreme cold as determined by FSA | Yes |
| Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP) - provides financial assistance for noninsurable crop losses due to drought, flood, hurricane or other natural disasters. | Yes | Yes, only as a related condition to an eligible disaster | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Tree Assistance Program (TAP) - provides financial assistance to qualifying orchardists and nursery tree growers to replant or, where applicable, rehabilitate eligible trees, bushes and vines lost by natural disasters. A qualifying mortality loss in excess of 15 percent (in excess of normal mortality) must be sustained to trigger assistance. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

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FSA Disaster Assistance Programs at a Glance

March 2017

Other natural disasters that may apply to some of these programs (not all perils are eligible loss conditions for all programs) include:

- Explosion;
- High water;
- Landslide;
- Mudslide;
- Severe snowstorm;
- Storm, including ice storms;
- Tidal wave;
- Wind-driven water;
- Insect infestation;
- Plant disease;
- Lightning; and
- Other **natural** phenomena.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

For more information on the FSA disaster programs, visit your local FSA county office or service center, or visit online at www.fsa.usda.gov/programs-and-services/disaster-assistance-program/index. To find your local FSA county office, visit <http://offices.usda.gov>.

Some man-made conditions qualify for disaster assistance, as follows.

| Disaster Programs | Pesticide Contamination | Nuclear Radiation/Fallout | Toxic Substances Other Than Pesticides | Chemical Residue Other Than Pesticides |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Dairy Indemnity Payment Program (DIPP) – provides compensation to dairy producers when a public regulatory agency directs them to remove their raw milk from the commercial market because it has been contaminated by pesticides, nuclear radiation or fallout, or toxic substances and chemical residues other than pesticides. | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

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Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

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- 1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410;
- 2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or
- 3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

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